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13 THE HONORABLE BENJAMIN H. SETTLE
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25 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
26 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
27 AT TACOMA
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30 JOHN DOE #1, an individual; JOHN DOE
31 #2, an individual; and PROTECT
32 MARRIAGE WASHINGTON,
33

34 Plaintiffs,

35 v.
36

37 SAM REED, in his official capacity as
38 Secretary of State of Washington and
39 BRENDA GALARZA, in her official
40 capacity as Public Records Officer for the
41 Secretary of State of Washington,
42

43 Defendants.
44

45 No. C:09-cv-05456 BHS
46

47 DECLARATION OF NOEL FRAME IN
48 SUPPORT OF WASHINGTON FAMILIES
49 STANDING TOGETHER'S MOTION FOR
50 SUMMARY JUDGMENT

51 I, Noel Frame, declare as follows:

52 1. I have personal knowledge of the facts contained in this Declaration and am
53 competent to testify. For the past eleven years, I have worked and volunteered on candidate and
54 issue campaigns, and have also worked for a public affairs firm and a national political
55 organization.

56 2. Since early 2010, I have been employed as Washington State Director at
57 Progressive Majority. Our mission is to recruit, train, and elect progressive candidates at the
58 state and local level. We provide technical assistance to campaigns and bring new people into
59 the political process at all levels.

60 DECLARATION OF NOEL FRAME (No. C:09-
61 cv-05456 BHS) – 1

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1 3. Prior to joining Progressive Majority, I worked for Pyramid Communications and
 2 Lake Partners Strategy Consultants. I have also worked on many Democratic campaigns. For
 3 example, I worked or volunteered for the following campaigns and candidates: President
 4 Obama's 2008 campaign, the 2007 "simple majority" school levy constitutional amendment
 5 campaign, John Kerry's 2004 presidential campaign, the Washington State Democratic Party's
 6 coordinated campaign with Governor Christine Gregoire's 2004 campaign and subsequent
 7 recount and trial, Brian Baird's 2002 campaign, and Al Gore's 2000 campaign. I have also
 8 volunteered for a couple of school levy campaigns, and worked for Senator Maria Cantwell and
 9 for the Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee. I am currently a board member for The
 10 Washington Bus, an organization dedicated to bringing young people into the political process
 11 and empowering them through education, civil and cultural engagement, and hands-on
 12 democracy.

13 4. From January 2008 through February 2010, I was a Project Manager at Pyramid
 14 Communications. For two months in 2009, I served as a Deputy Campaign Manager for
 15 Washington Families Standing Together ("WAFST"), the campaign supporting an "Approve"
 16 vote once Referendum 71 qualified for the ballot. I headed up the day-to-day operations for the
 17 campaign, including coordinating the steering committee, consultants, partner organizations, and
 18 staff. I oversaw the field element of the campaign, including oversight of the field manager and,
 19 indirectly, campaign volunteers.

20 5. Whenever I have worked with campaign volunteers, including Referendum 71
 21 volunteers, it is important to prepare them before they begin work canvassing, manning phone
 22 banks, or waving campaign signs in public places. On many occasions, I have held volunteer
 23 training sessions in which I "pump up" volunteers to remain positive, even when people slam the
 24 door in their face, flip them off, make rude gestures, call them names, say nasty things to them,
 25 and so on. I also instruct volunteers to take measures to remain safe, such as canvassing in pairs,
 26 and skipping houses that appear unsafe or potentially threatening. Those sorts of experiences are
 27

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1 part of every campaign in which I've ever been involved. I instruct the volunteers that they
 2 should expect that some people won't agree with them, and that is just part of the process, and
 3 they should be prepared for it.
 4

5 6. During these candidate and ballot measure campaigns, I have personally read
 7 many insulting, threatening, heated, or strongly worded written comments to online newspaper
 8 articles or blogs. This isn't unusual; it's par for the course, even when there is not an ongoing
 9 campaign on a public issue. For example, I have personally read many such statements on
 10 education policy, replacing the Alaskan Way Viaduct in Seattle, and funding for Planned
 11 Parenthood, which provides abortion services and health care for women. It doesn't take much
 12 effort or time to find a wide variety of overheated, threatening and inappropriate rhetoric on the
 13 web on just about any topic.
 14

15 7. During the campaigns I have worked on, I have stood in busy locations holding a
 16 campaign sign with other campaign workers or volunteers. During these events, it has been
 17 extremely common for passersby to shout at us from cars, flip us off, give us a thumbs down, or
 18 otherwise express their disagreement with us. On the other hand, it is also common for other
 19 passersby to show their support by shouting "good job," honk, or give us the thumbs up.
 20

21 8. I've attended many candidate and campaign rallies, or similar public events that
 22 were also attended by counterprotestors carrying signs, shouting, and often attempting to disrupt
 23 the event. Just this year, I went to the state capitol in Olympia to attend pro-choice lobby day.
 24 Anti-choice protestors also attended the event. Some held signs and tried to block the speakers
 25 at the event. At public campaign events and rallies in support of candidates and ballot measures,
 26 this sort of conflict happens all the time. Political debate is not for the faint hearted and, in my
 27 experience, never has been.
 28

29 9. In the campaigns I have worked on, I have personally seen numerous campaign
 30 signs which were defaced or destroyed. The loss of yard signs is simply a cost of a political
 31 campaign and the vast majority of campaigns specifically budget time, money, and volunteers to
 32

33 DECLARATION OF NOEL FRAME (No. C:09-
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1 replace yard signs defaced, stolen or destroyed. The suggestion that such an occurrence is
 2 unusual, threatening, or deserving of special protection is absurd: *every* political campaign faces
 3 this sort of behavior. By way of example, in 2002, when I was working for the Baird campaign,
 4 I was living in rural Clark County (where I grew up). At a major intersection near my house, the
 5 campaign put up a 4x8 campaign sign, as did PDC Commissioner Dave Seabrook (who at the
 6 time was running for the state legislature). On several occasions, I found the Baird and Seabrook
 7 signs destroyed or defaced, or cut up with boxcutters. We would tape them together with duct
 8 tape when possible, and the same thing would happen the next night.
 9

10. In the Referendum 71 campaign, I am certainly aware of incidents where angry
 11 phone calls were made to campaign headquarters, and where our volunteers and campaign
 12 workers were subjected to offensive, abusive and sometimes threatening language. For example,
 13 campaign workers and volunteers were perverts, were the "next Nazi regime", or would be
 14 responsible for the end of civilization. I am also aware of incidents where our campaign
 15 received written threats and hate mail.

16. Though answering phones was not one of my responsibilities for the Referendum
 17 71 campaign, I recall one of the few occasions where I did happen to answer the phone. A group
 18 of men on the line repeatedly told me that our campaign was supporting "faggots" before I hung
 19 up. They then called right back to do the same thing as if perhaps I had missed the point on the
 20 first call.

21. I also recall reviewing a deeply offensive fundraising letter that the campaign
 22 received, which was authored by state Senator Val Stevens. Among other things, it asked "Are
 23 the homosexuals finally going to take control of our culture and push their depraved lifestyle on
 24 our children and families?" and complained about "[a]ds showing homosexual couples with
 25 children trying to appear as normal American families" and that Washington State had made it
 26 "illegal for you to rent them a house, or hire them on account of their homosexuality." This letter
 27 was so offensive to me that I read it aloud to a roomful of campaign staff and volunteers to both
 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51

1 motivate them and to prepare them for what they might face. Attached as Exhibit A is a true and
 2 correct copy of this letter, available on Protect Marriage Washington's website at
 3 [http://protectmarriagewa.com/index.php/component/content/article/2-press-releases/195-
 4 important-message-from-sen-val-stevens-on-r-71](http://protectmarriagewa.com/index.php/component/content/article/2-press-releases/195-important-message-from-sen-val-stevens-on-r-71)
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6
 7 13. During campaigns that concern public issues on which people have very
 8 passionate views, it is simply par for the course that some people will express their
 9 counteropinion forcefully. Some will do it with shouts, hand gestures, defacing signs, counter
 10 protests, or rude behavior. Others will disagree more politely.
 11
 12

13
 14 14. Over my 11 years of campaign work and political consultation, I have never
 15 known of a case where written or spoken words, rude gestures, or any other expression of
 16 opposition to a campaign later escalated into physically violent behavior. In that regard, though
 17 the Referendum 71 campaign was heated, it was no different from the other campaigns on which
 18 I've worked. I'm not aware of any instance in which activists on either side of the issue in that
 19 campaign suffered physically violent behavior or injury, other than an incident in Thurston
 20 County where some of our volunteers who were waving signs were spit on and one was bumped
 21 by a moving car.
 22
 23

24
 25 15. As a Deputy Campaign Manager for WAFST, I am familiar with the election
 26 results for R-71. Voters approved R-71 and thus the domestic partnership law by a margin of
 27 53%-47%. 951,822 Washingtonians voted to approve R-71 (and therefore the domestic
 28 partnership law), while 838,842 voted to reject it. *Id.* Attached as Exhibit B is a true and correct
 29 copy of the election results for R-71, available on the Secretary of State's website at
 30 [http://vote.wa.gov/Elections/WEI/ResultsByCounty.aspx?ElectionID=32&RaceID=102369&Co
 31 untyCode=+&JurisdictionTypeID=-2&RaceTypeCode=M&ViewMode=Results.](http://vote.wa.gov/Elections/WEI/ResultsByCounty.aspx?ElectionID=32&RaceID=102369&CountyCode=+&JurisdictionTypeID=-2&RaceTypeCode=M&ViewMode=Results)
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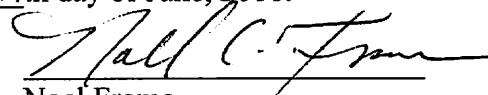
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41 DECLARATION OF NOEL FRAME (No. C:09-
 42 cv-05456 BHS) – 5
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45 71718-0001/LEGAL21194209.2

46
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1 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States and State of
2
3 Washington that the foregoing is true and correct.
4

5 Signed at Seattle, Washington this 29th day of June, 2011.
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9 Noel Frame
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DECLARATION OF NOEL FRAME (No. C:09-
cv-05456 BHS) - 6

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that on June 29, 2011, I electronically filed the foregoing DECLARATION OF NOEL FRAME IN SUPPORT OF WASHINGTON FAMILIES STANDING TOGETHER'S MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system, which will send notification of such filing to the following attorneys of record.

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1 I certify under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.
2
3 DATED this 29th day of June, 2011.
4
5

s/ Kevin J. Hamilton

6 Kevin J. Hamilton, WSBA No. 15648
7

8 **Perkins Coie LLP**
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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE (No. C:09-cv-05456
BHS) – 2

71718-0001/LEGAL21194209.2

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EXHIBIT A

Preserving Marriage, Protecting Families

Important message from Sen. Val Stevens on R-71!

Could this be the final battle?

Are the homosexuals finally going to take control of our culture and push their depraved lifestyle on our children and families?

Ballots were mailed last week to over 3 million voters in Washington State asking them to either approve or reject Senate Bill 5688. Passed last spring in the legislature, SB5688 would strip away the protections of traditional marriage that were ensured with the passage of DOMA (Defense of Marriage Act) just a few short years ago.



What kept SB5688 from being signed into law by a very willing governor were a few courageous people who came together to file a referendum to allow the voters to make the final decision - to REJECT this bill.

Frankly, it was nothing short of a miracle that R-71 qualified for the ballot.

Amidst harassment and even death threats by the homosexual radicals pushing this into our faces, just enough signatures were gathered to give you the final say on the upcoming ballot.

And now, we need one more miracle to stay the course and ward off - what could be - the final assault on our families and American culture by the homosexuals.

You may just be that miracle...

Do you realize what is going on here? Consider the following:

- In 1970, (on the heels of a "free love" 60's radical culture) sodomy laws were repealed in Washington State, with government turning a blind eye to a behavior commonly considered perversion - and still the case with a majority of Americans.
- Organizations, such as NAMBLA, (North American Man Boy Love Association) appeared on the horizon seeking to repeal "age of consent" laws (NAMBLA is still in business today).
- Various pro-homosexual websites (most now taken down) have shown that homosexuals' real intent is to "normalize" homosexuality - which means pushing the lifestyle through public schools, beginning with elementary school-aged children. They will settle for nothing less than your full-scale acceptance - whether you like it or not!
- After 27 years of relentless pursuit, homosexuals finally received protected class status from the Washington State Legislature in 2006, making it illegal for you

Upcoming Events

PDF Downloads

R-71 Doorbell Flier
PAGE 1 - PAGE 2

R-71 Window Sign

Latest News

Same-Sex Marriage and the Threat to Religious Liberty

Stop the Trojan Horse!

Referendum (71) Sunday and other campaign news!

Governor OKs domestic partner rights law

Press Release

Court Prohibits Release of Referendum Petitions

U.S. Supreme Court Returns Petition Signing Case to District Court

Update on R-71 Supreme Court case

Same-Sex Marriage Takes Center Stage at the Supreme Court

Like it? Share it!



Mission

The mission of the new PAC is to organize the effort to gather the 120,577 required signatures for Referendum 71 by July 25, 2009 to bring the controversial Senate Bill 5688 before the voters of Washington State in November. SB 5688 is a 110 page document which includes the phrase "marriage shall apply equally to state registered domestic partnerships" 180 times.

SB 5688 was packaged and presented to the legislature as a Domestic Partnerships expansion of benefits. In truth, it will demolish the state's historical understanding and definition of marriage as that of uniting a man and a woman for life as Washington State will immediately become subject to litigation by same-sex partners demanding that the courts overturn the Defense of Marriage Act and impose "same-sex marriage" (as happened recently in California prior to Proposition 8).

Endorsements

State Leaders Support REJECT R-71 Effort!

Organization & Community Endorsements

to refuse to rent them a house, or hire them on account of their homosexuality.

Knights of Columbus Support
REJECT R-71 Effort!

© 2011 Protect Marriage Washington PAC

Canada already has laws making it illegal to speak against homosexuality on the streets. Bills exist presently in the U.S. Congress to do the same. In the last few weeks a Canadian church pastor was arrested for speaking against homosexuality.

Now do you see what's happening? Like the proverbial frog who ends up paralyzed and unable to get out of the water as he waits too long and the temperature reaches boiling - the homosexuals have been winning incrementally, taking their time, while we've been asleep at the wheel.

But it's still not too late ... and I want this to be a wake up call.

And I hope you will put up a clarion call to your friends and family and let them know that we are on the verge of losing the battle of our lifetimes if we don't stand up now!



Or ... if we do stand up now ... we're on the verge of victory.
It's up to us.

This is a fight we cannot afford to lose - but one we can win now. And the only thing standing in the way of an easy victory on November 3rd is a few miserable dollars to reach the voters with the truth - that silent majority of people who, for whatever reason, won't stand and fight.

To date (you can look it up your self on the Public Disclosure Commission website) the homosexuals have amassed over \$1 million to sell this re-invention of marriage to an unwitting population.

That \$1 million is in stark contrast to the paltry \$60,000 we have raised.

Meanwhile, if we lose on November 3rd, people will approach me on the street and ask me how it happened!

My reply? "How big was the check you wrote?" (Most will have given nothing...)

We don't have to lose. Every piece of research says that a large majority of people want to see our traditional definition of marriage remain intact. If the election were held before the media began, the homosexuals would lose by 7 to 8 points. That's why they are raising so much money to sell this as something it is not and overcome the deficit.

That's also why it is so very important that we raise enough money to reach voters with the real story and to combat the following:

· Ads cloaking this as a "fairness" bill - not being about marriage.
(*Senator Murray, one of the bill's homosexual sponsors said marriage is the end game. It is a Trojan horse from homosexuals who seek to overturn thousands of years of sacred family tradition.*)

· Ads showing homosexual couples with children trying to appear as normal American families. (*The sociological effects of fatherless homes are clear from every study, and from experience as we see the devastation in Scandinavian*

Decl. of Noel Frame - 15

countries where this is rampant. It also continues the objective of the feminization of the male in our society).

- Ads showing older couples in support of SB5688. (Citizens aged 62 and older were included in the bill only to help the homosexual community garner their support. Yet, there is little of consequence in SB-5688 that heterosexual domestic partners 62+ cannot get now from a simple power of attorney. Seniors are being used.)

Will you stand up now and come to the aid of marriage?

Larry Stickney, who is leading our effort, has put his life on hold to fight this fight on our behalf. His household bills have at times gone unpaid, while he has remained faithful to this cause. Now it's our turn.

As a long time sitting State Senator, I'm asking you to join this fight - a fight easily winnable if we can just reach more people with the message you're reading now. So far, we cannot even afford to buy TV ads at all.

Perhaps you're a miracle person who can give many thousands of dollars for our TV ad campaign. Or, if you're like a lot of us, you can only afford to give \$1,000, \$500 or less. No matter where you are, or what you can give, every amount large and small will help us save the sacred institution of marriage we hold so dear.

We have faced several defeats on this front in recent years. This is one we can win and set the homosexual agenda back. Will you help us?

Sincerely,


Val Stevens
State Senator

P.S. With just two weeks until Election Day, time is running out. Can you stop right now and send your most generous contribution? When you're finished, will you commit to calling at least two friends and asking them to help? The homosexuals are betting you won't. I'm hoping you will. Thank you!

[< Prev](#)

[Next >](#)

EXHIBIT B



Enter Keywords

Elections

ELECTIONS MENU

November 3, 2009 General

Measures Legislative Judicial Voter Turnout

Export Results

Search

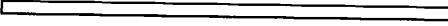
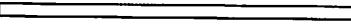
Total	
Approved	951,822 53.15%
Rejected	838,842 46.85%



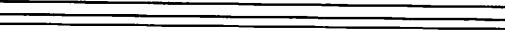
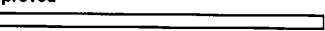
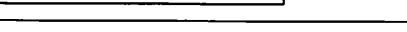
Maps are for illustration purposes only. Election results are not official until certified by county canvassing boards and the Office of the Secretary of State.

Referendum Measure 71 concerning rights and responsibilities of state-registered domestic partners		Results Summary	
County	Measure	Vote	Vote %
Adams	Approved	763	26.66 %
	Rejected	2,099	73.34 %
	Total Votes	2,862	100.00%
Asotin	Approved	2,372	36.52 %
	Rejected	4,123	63.48 %
	Total Votes	6,495	100.00%
Benton	Approved	14,180	35.12 %
	Rejected	26,195	64.88 %
	Total Votes	40,375	100.00%
Chelan	Approved	7,938	39.07 %
	Rejected		

Decl. of Noel Frame - 18

11/24 1:55 PM		12,380	60.93 %
Return to top	Total Votes	20,318	100.00%
Clallam <small>Last updated on 11/24 11:51 AM</small>	Approved 	12,949	51.35 %
	Rejected 	12,270	48.65 %
	Total Votes	25,219	100.00%
Clark <small>Last updated on 11/24 5:06 PM</small>	Approved 	42,256	45.93 %
	Rejected 	49,736	54.07 %
	Total Votes	91,992	100.00%
Columbia <small>Last updated on 11/24 11:24 AM</small>	Approved 	572	33.16 %
	Rejected 	1,153	66.84 %
	Total Votes	1,725	100.00%
Cowlitz <small>Last updated on 11/24 3:41 PM</small>	Approved 	10,955	41.58 %
	Rejected 	15,389	58.42 %
	Total Votes	26,344	100.00%
Douglas <small>Last updated on 11/24 1:17 PM</small>	Approved 	3,222	32.88 %
	Rejected 	6,576	67.12 %
	Total Votes	9,798	100.00%
Ferry <small>Last updated on 11/23 2:23 PM</small>	Approved 	928	36.90 %
	Rejected 	1,587	63.10 %
	Total Votes	2,515	100.00%
Franklin <small>Last updated on 11/24 4:11 PM</small>	Approved 	3,301	29.51 %
	Rejected 	7,886	70.49 %
	Total Votes	11,187	100.00%
Garfield <small>Last updated on 11/24 3:13 PM</small>	Approved 	205	22.68 %
	Rejected 	699	77.32 %
	Total Votes	904	100.00%
Grant	Approved 	5,028	28.76 %

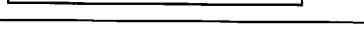
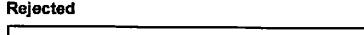
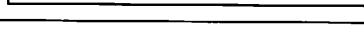
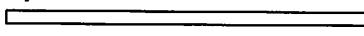
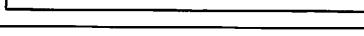
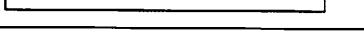
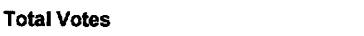
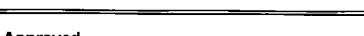
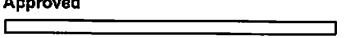
Decl. of Noel Frame - 19

Last updated on 11/24 4:06 PM	Rejected 	12,454	71.24 %
Return to top	Total Votes	17,482	100.00%
Grays Harbor	Approved 	8,941	46.50 %
Last updated on 11/24 1:51 PM	Rejected 	10,285	53.50 %
Return to top	Total Votes	19,226	100.00%
Island	Approved 	14,741	53.44 %
Last updated on 11/24 1:52 PM	Rejected 	12,844	46.56 %
Return to top	Total Votes	27,585	100.00%
Jefferson	Approved 	9,280	66.03 %
Last updated on 11/24 10:21 AM	Rejected 	4,775	33.97 %
Return to top	Total Votes	14,055	100.00%
King	Approved 	384,042	67.99 %
Last updated on 11/24 10:13 AM	Rejected 	180,821	32.01 %
Return to top	Total Votes	564,863	100.00%
Kitsap	Approved 	40,400	53.81 %
Last updated on 11/24 10:10 AM	Rejected 	34,678	46.19 %
Return to top	Total Votes	75,078	100.00%
Kittitas	Approved 	4,709	44.31 %
Last updated on 11/24 4:19 PM	Rejected 	5,918	55.69 %
Return to top	Total Votes	10,627	100.00%
Klickitat	Approved 	2,391	41.89 %
Last updated on 11/24 9:41 AM	Rejected 	3,317	58.11 %
Return to top	Total Votes	5,708	100.00%
Lewis	Approved 	7,801	33.81 %
Last updated on 11/24 9:59 AM	Rejected 	15,273	66.19 %
Return to top	Total Votes	23,074	100.00%
Lincoln	Approved 	1,073	26.45 %

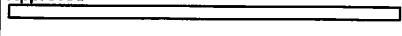
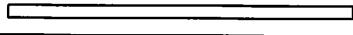
Decl. of Noel Frame - 20

Last updated on 11/24 12:32 PM	Rejected	2,984	73.55 %
Return to top	Total Votes	4,057	100.00%
Mason	Approved	8,923	48.19 %
Last updated on 11/24 9:08 AM	Rejected	9,592	51.81 %
Return to top	Total Votes	18,515	100.00%
Okanogan	Approved	4,147	38.46 %
Last updated on 11/24 11:52 AM	Rejected	6,637	61.54 %
Return to top	Total Votes	10,784	100.00%
Pacific	Approved	3,571	49.56 %
Last updated on 11/24 9:42 AM	Rejected	3,634	50.44 %
Return to top	Total Votes	7,205	100.00%
Pend Oreille	Approved	1,367	32.05 %
Last updated on 11/24 4:43 PM	Rejected	2,898	67.95 %
Return to top	Total Votes	4,265	100.00%
Pierce	Approved	82,189	47.57 %
Last updated on 11/24 11:49 AM	Rejected	90,584	52.43 %
Return to top	Total Votes	172,773	100.00%
San Juan	Approved	5,468	70.98 %
Last updated on 11/24 12:26 PM	Rejected	2,236	29.02 %
Return to top	Total Votes	7,704	100.00%
Skagit	Approved	17,969	50.83 %
Last updated on 11/24 3:14 PM	Rejected	17,379	49.17 %
Return to top	Total Votes	35,348	100.00%
Skamania	Approved	1,311	46.11 %
Last updated on 11/24 11:29 AM	Rejected	1,532	53.89 %
Return to top	Total Votes	2,843	100.00%
Snohomish	<u>Approved</u>		

Decl. of Noel Frame - 21

Last updated on 11/24 11:35 AM	Approved 	90,340	51.20 %
Return to top	Rejected 	86,107	48.80 %
	Total Votes	176,447	100.00%
Spokane	Approved 	52,551	39.85 %
Last updated on 11/24 4:21 PM	Rejected 	79,314	60.15 %
Return to top	Total Votes	131,865	100.00%
Stevens	Approved 	4,282	29.19 %
Last updated on 11/24 11:38 AM	Rejected 	10,387	70.81 %
Return to top	Total Votes	14,669	100.00%
Thurston	Approved 	42,807	56.67 %
Last updated on 11/24 2:59 PM	Rejected 	32,732	43.33 %
Return to top	Total Votes	75,539	100.00%
Wahkiakum	Approved 	668	44.86 %
Last updated on 11/24 2:57 PM	Rejected 	821	55.14 %
Return to top	Total Votes	1,489	100.00%
Walla Walla	Approved 	6,394	39.90 %
Last updated on 11/24 11:30 AM	Rejected 	9,633	60.10 %
Return to top	Total Votes	16,027	100.00%
Whatcom	Approved 	31,720	53.47 %
Last updated on 11/24 5:01 PM	Rejected 	27,598	46.53 %
Return to top	Total Votes	59,318	100.00%
Whitman	Approved 	4,738	45.06 %
Last updated on 11/24 4:51 PM	Rejected 	5,776	54.94 %
Return to top	Total Votes	10,514	100.00%
Yakima	Approved 	15,330	34.94 %
Last updated on 11/24 11:15 AM	Rejected 	28,540	65.06 %
Return to top	Total Votes	43,870	100.00%

Decl. of Noel Frame - 22

Total	Approved 	951,822	53.15 %
Last updated on 11/24 5:06 PM	Rejected 	838,842	46.85 %
Return to top	Total Votes	1,790,664	100.00%

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Decl. of Noel Frame - 23